

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA



- **Capital City:** Jakarta
- **Official Language:** Indonesian/Bahasa

1) Geographical Features:

- Total Area: 1,904,569 sq km
- Geographical Coordinates: 5 00 S, 120 00 E
- Climate: Tropical: tropical; hot, humid; more moderate in highlands
- Topography Type: Archipelago (group of islands) dotted with volcanoes and mountains through an extensive lowland and coastal plain /mostly coastal lowlands; larger islands have interior mountains

2) Political Features:

- Government Type: Presidential representative democratic republic
- Head of State: President Joko Widodo (since 20 October 2014)
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3) Economic Features:

- Total GDP: \$1.015 trillion (2017 est.)
- GDP Growth Rate: 5.1% (2017 est.)
- GDP per Capita: \$12,400 (2017 est.)
- GDP (PPP): 3.25 trillion (2017 est.)
- Sectoral Composition of Economy (2017 est.):
 - » Agriculture: 13.7%
 - » Industry: 41%
 - » Services: 45.4%
- Currency and Exchange Rate: Indonesian rupiah (IDR) per US dollar – 13,385 (2017 est.)
- Main Exports: \$168.9 billion (2017 est.)
- Biggest Exporting Partners: Japan 10.5%, China 13.6%, Singapore 7.6%, United States 10.6%, Malaysia 5.1% South Korea 4.8% (2017 est.)
- Main Imports: \$150.1 billion (2017 est.)
- Biggest Importing Partners: China 23.2%, Singapore 10.9%, Japan 10%, Malaysia 5.6%, South Korea 5.3% (2017 est.)

4) **Social and Demographic Features:**

- Population Size: 262,787,403 (2018 est.)
- Main Languages Spoken: Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese)
Note: more than 700 languages are used in Indonesia
- Main Religions Followed: Islam 87.2%, Christianity 7%, Roman Catholicism 2.9%, Hinduism 1.7%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhism and Confucianism), unspecified 0.4% (2010 est.)
- Biggest Ethnic Groups: Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, Banjarese 1.7%, Balinese 1.7%, Acehnese 1.4%, Dayak 1.4%, Sasak 1.3%, Chinese 1.2%, other 15% (2010 est.)
- Total Employment (Millions; Ages 15+): 120.2 (2016)
- Sex Ratio: 1 male(s)/female (2018 est.)

5) **Military and Defense:**

- Total Defense Expenditure: \$7661m (2018)
- Defense Expenditure as a % Of GDP: 0.7% (2018)
- Military Age: 18-45
- Military Obligation: (yes/no) No
- Army Size (Active Manpower): 400,000 (2018)

6) **Important Rankings:**

- GDP Ranking (Nominal): 16 (2018)
- HDI Ranking: 116 (2018)
- Global Peace Index: 55 (2018)
- KOF Globalization Index: 90 (2018)
- Military Strength Ranking: 16 (2018)

- Where-To-Be-Born Index: 71 (2013)