

Republic of Indonesia



- Capital city: Jakarta
 - Official language: Indonesian/Bahasa
- 1) Geographical features:**
- Total area: 1,904,569 sq km
 - Geographical coordinates: 5 00 S, 120 00 E
 - Climate: Tropical: tropical; hot, humid; more moderate in highlands
 - Topography type: Archipelago (group of islands) dotted with volcanoes and mountains through an extensive lowland and coastal plain /mostly coastal lowlands; larger islands have interior mountains

2) Political features:

- Government type: Presidential representative democratic republic
- Head of state: President Joko Widodo (since 20 October 2014)
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3) Economic features:

- Total GDP: \$888,538,201,025.3 (2014)
- GDP growth rate: 4.7% (2015) [provisional]
- GDP per capita: \$3,514.6 (2014)
- GNI (PPP): 2,592,313,961,092 (2014)
- Sectoral composition of economy (2014 est.):
 - » Agriculture: 14.2%
 - » Industry: 45.5%
 - » Services: 40.3%
- Currency and exchange rate: Indonesian rupiah (IDR) per US dollar - 12,388 (2014 est.)
- Main exports: \$175.3 billion (2014 est.)
- Biggest exporting partners: Japan 15%, China 12%, Singapore 9.1%, United States 8.4%, South Korea 7.2% (2014 est.)
- Main imports: \$168.4 billion (2014 est.)
- Biggest importing partners: China 16%, Singapore 14%, Japan 11%, South Korea 6.9%, Malaysia 6.1% (2014 est.)

4) Social and demographic features:

- Population size: 254,454,778 (2014)
- Main languages spoken: Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese)

Note: more than 700 languages are used in Indonesia

- Main religions followed: Islam 87.2%, Christianity 7%, Roman Catholicism 2.9%, Hinduism 1.7%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhism and Confucianism), unspecified 0.4% (2010 est.)
- Biggest ethnic groups: Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, Banjarese 1.7%, Balinese 1.7%, Acehnese 1.4%, Dayak 1.4%, Sasak 1.3%, Chinese 1.2%, other 15% (2010 est.)
- Available working-age population (proportion of population): 66% (2014)
- Sex ratio: 1 male(s)/female (2014 est.)

5) Military and defense:

- Total defense expenditure: \$7020 m (2014)
- Defense expenditure as a % of GDP: 0.8% (2014)
- Military age: 18-45
- Military obligation: (yes/no) No
- Army size (active manpower): 476,000 (2014)

6) Important rankings:

- GDP ranking (size of economy): 16 (2015)
- HDI ranking: 108 (2014)
- Global peace index: 46 (2015)
- KOF Globalization index: 86 (2015)
- Military strength ranking: 12 (2015)
- Where-to-be-born index: 71 (2013)