

Kingdom of Cambodia



- Capital city: Phnom Penh

- Official language: Khmer

1) Geographical features:

- Area: 181,035 sq km
- Geographical coordinates: 13 00 N, 105 00 E
- Climate: tropical; rainy, monsoon season (May to November); dry season (December to April); little seasonal temperature variation
- Topography type: mostly low, flat plains; mountains in southwest and north

2) Political features:

- Government type: multiparty democracy under a constitutional monarchy
- Head of state: King Norodom Sihamoni (since 29 October 2004)
- Head of government: Prime Minister Hun Sen (since 14 January 1985)

3) Economic features:

- Total GDP: \$16,709,432,402.7 (2014)
- GDP growth rate: 6.9% (2015) [provisional]
- GDP per capita: \$1,084.4 (2014)
- GNI (PPP): \$47,487,145,191 (2014)
- Sectoral composition of economy (2014 est.):
 - » Agriculture: 32.7%
 - » Industry: 25.5%
 - » Services: 41.8%
- Currency and exchange rate: riels (KHR) per US dollar - 4,075 (2014 est.)
- Exports: \$7.569 billion (2014 est.)
- Biggest exporting partners: US 28.6%, UK 8.8%, Germany 8.5%, Canada 7.6%, Japan 5.9%, Vietnam 5.2% (2013)
- Imports: \$10.58 billion (2014 est.)
- Biggest importing partners: Thailand 27%, China 22%, Vietnam 19.3%, Singapore 7.2%, Hong Kong 6.1% (2013)

4) Social and demographic features:

- Population size: 15,328,136.0 (2014)
- Main languages spoken: Khmer 96.3%, other 3.7% (2008 est.)
- Main religions followed: Buddhist 96.9%, Muslim 1.9%, Christian 0.4%, other 0.8% (2008 est.)
- Biggest ethnic groups: Khmer 90%, Vietnamese 5%, Chinese 1%, other 4%
- Available working population (as a percentage of total population): 63% (2014)
- Sex ratio: 0.94 male(s)/female (2014 est.)

5) Military and defense:

- Total defense expenditure: \$278m (2014)
- Defense expenditure as a % of GDP: 1.6% (2014)
- Military obligation: Service obligation for 18 months (yet unenforced)
- Military strength (Active manpower): 125,000 (2014)

6) Important rankings:

- GDP ranking (nominal): 115 (2014)
- HDI ranking: 136 (2014)
- Global peace index: 111 (2015)
- KOF Globalization index: 119 (2015)
- Military strength ranking: 96 (2015)
- Where-to-be-born index: not ranked (2013)